



Roughly locate: The spread of Islam; Vikings 600-1000; Anglo Saxon Kingdom 700; Empire of Charlemagne 814 CE; Hiberno Saxon fifth century – 8th century; Ottonian 1280. Present day France; Spain; Ireland; Germany; Italy; Greece; Turkey; Baghdad; Mecca; Medina; Mediterranean; Persian Gulf; Red Sea; Arabian Sea; Adriatic Sea; Aegean Sea

